

Roll No.

24-MA-44

**M.Sc. IV SEMESTER [MAIN/ATKT] EXAMINATION  
JUNE - JULY 2024**

**MATHEMATICS**  
Paper - IV  
**[Operations Research - II]**

[Max. Marks : 75]

[Time : 3:00 Hrs.]

[Min. Marks : 26]

**Note :** Candidate should write his/her Roll Number at the prescribed space on the question paper.  
Student should not write anything on question paper.  
Attempt five questions. Each question carries an internal choice.  
Each question carries **15 marks**.

**Q. 1 a)** Obtain the initial basic solution of the transportation problem -

From To	X	Y	Z	Supply
A	4	8	8	76
B	16	24	16	82
C	8	16	35	77
Demand	72	102	41	

**b)** Write Mathematical formulation of Transportation Model.

**OR**

**a)** Determine initial basic feasible solution by North - West corner rule.

From To	1	2	3	4	Supply
A	2	3	11	7	6
B	1	0	6	1	1
C	5	8	15	9	10
Demand	7	5	3	2	

**b)** Explain least cost method in detail.

P.T.O.

**Q. 2 a)** Find the assignment of machinist to jobs that will result in Maximum Profit.

Machinist	Jobs				
	A	B	C	D	E
1	62	78	50	101	82
2	71	84	64	73	59
3	87	92	111	71	81
4	48	64	87	77	80

**b)** Give introduction of assignment problem.

**OR**

**a)** Draw the flow chart of Hungarian or Reduced matrix method.

**b)** Find optimum assignment for the problem.

	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>2</sub>	S <sub>3</sub>	S <sub>4</sub>	S <sub>5</sub>
B <sub>1</sub>	4	6	7	5	11
B <sub>2</sub>	7	3	6	9	5
B <sub>3</sub>	8	5	4	6	9
B <sub>4</sub>	9	12	7	11	10
B <sub>5</sub>	7	5	9	8	11

**Q. 3 a)** Write down general rules of Network construction in detail.

**b)** Construct a Network diagram.

Activity	Time	Activity	Time
1-2	4	5-6	4
1-3	1	5-7	8
2-4	1	6-8	1
3-4	1	7-8	2
3-5	1	8-20	5
4-9	5	9-10	7

**OR**

**a)** What is critical path explain in detail.

**b)** Explain objective of Network Technique.

Cont. . . .

**Q. 4 a)** Write advantages and limitation of Simulation.

**b)** A bakery keeps stock of a brand of cakes previous experience shows the daily demand pattern for the item with associated probabilities is as

Daily Demand	0	10	20	30	40	50
Probability	.01	.02	.15	.5	.12	.02

use given sequence of random number to simulate demand for next 10 days  
also find out the average demand per days.

Random No. 25, 39, 65, 76, 12, 05, 73, 89, 19, 49

**OR**

**a)** Explain application of Simulation.

**b)** Explain Montecarlo method of Simulation.

**Q. 5 a)** Solve the Game using dominance method -

		Player B		
		B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>	B <sub>3</sub>
Player A	A <sub>1</sub>	1	3	1
	A <sub>2</sub>	0	-4	-3
	A <sub>3</sub>	1	5	-1

**b)** State Necessary and sufficient condition of Kuhn - Tucker conditions.

**OR**

**a)** Solve for optimum result -

		Player B			
		B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>	B <sub>3</sub>	B <sub>4</sub>
Player A	A <sub>1</sub>	6	2	4	8
	A <sub>2</sub>	2	-1	1	12
	A <sub>3</sub>	2	3	3	9
	A <sub>4</sub>	5	2	6	10

**b)** What is Saddle point and write the rules for determine saddle point.

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